

2007

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[illegible]

[illegible]

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79

2007

(503)

Abstract

Factors Affecting Children Violence In Ma'an Governorate

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Mu'tah University, 2007

The goals of this study are to determine the degree of violence against children in family, school and street. It also, violnes perpetrator against children in Ma'an Governorate.

In addition, the goal of this study is to determine the effect of socio-demographic and economic variables on the violence against children in the family, school and street.

To achier these goals, a questionnaire of face to face structured interview is used to collect the data from a stratified sample of children (503). Descriptive and analytical statistic are used to analyze the data set.

The result of analyses reveal that violence against children in Ma'an Governorateis a social phenomena.

Also, The analyses reveal that father, mother, teacher and the peer are the most perpetrator of violence against children in the family, school and street respectively.

Finally, The analyses revcal that there are statistically significant relationships between some independent variable and dependent variables in the study.

1.

(Helfer, et, al, 1976)

(Child Abuse Syndrome

(2004

(Newbergr, 1982)

(Wallace, 1998)

(1990

(46

(11

1923

1989 1948

.(Crosson – Tower, 2002)

1919

1946

.(UNICE

.(1999) 1984

1991

.(2003)

1

(% 37.1) ^{2} 33163

8. [illegible]

9. [illegible]

3.1 [illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]

4.1 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1.2

[illegible] (2004 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 9 [illegible]

[illegible] (2005 [illegible]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible] (1) [illegible] (8)

(Crosson- [illegible]

[illegible] Tower,2002)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Battered Child [illegible] (Kemp, et, al 1962)

[illegible] " Syndrome

[illegible]

[illegible] (2004 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2001 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(2003 [illegible]

[illegible]

:(2005 [illegible] Krug.et al 2002) [illegible]

.1 [illegible]

.2 [illegible]

.3 [illegible]

.(Helfer, et, al, 1976)

(WHO.2006)

2002

[illegible] 100.000 [illegible] 1.21 [illegible] 2.85)

[illegible] (9.06) [illegible] 17- 15 [illegible]

[illegible] (3.28)

[illegible]

[illegible] (Schaefer, at al, 1984) [illegible] (%90- 80) [illegible]

[illegible] (2002) [illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible]

[illegible] (2005) [illegible]

[illegible] (2004 [illegible]

[illegible] (1997 [illegible]

[illegible] .1

[illegible] (Crossn- Jower.2002) [illegible]

[illegible] (Krug et al, 2002) [illegible]

.2

(Seldlak, 1996)

(1999

Crosson)

(– Tower, 2002

(2004

(2003

.3

(2001

.(Schaefer, et al, 1984 2001

[illegible] .(2000 [illegible]

[illegible] 53000 [illegible] (WHO,2006) [illegible]
[illegible] 98- 80 [illegible] 2002 [illegible]
[illegible] 20 [illegible] (2005) [illegible]
[illegible] 65 [illegible]

[illegible] (200.000) [illegible] 1981 [illegible]
(60000) [illegible]
.(2001 [illegible] Germian, et al, 1985) [illegible]

[illegible] (2001 [illegible]
437 [illegible]
[illegible] 174 [illegible] 145 [illegible]

[illegible] (1997 [illegible]
[illegible] 95 [illegible] 371 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 127

[illegible] (1990 [illegible]
1988 – 1983 [illegible]
[illegible] (2939) [illegible] 3580 [illegible]
[illegible] (641) [illegible]

[illegible] (Youssef, et al, 1998) [illegible]
[illegible] (2170) [illegible] %74)
[illegible] 10،5 - 10 [illegible]

[illegible] (2002 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (2006 [illegible]
[illegible] (Olweus, 1993) [illegible]
[illegible] (2004 [illegible]

15

(17- 15)

.(2006

1000 131

.(2001

.2 2

(Wolfgang & Feracuti)

[illegible]
.(2001 [illegible])

[illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.(Wallace, 1998) [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] (Bandura) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.(1999 [illegible] Bandura & Walters, 1959)

[illegible]:

[illegible] (Cynthia Crossen) [illegible]
: (Wallace, 1998) [illegible]

1. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

.2

.3

.(Wallace, 1998)

2.3. [illegible]

[illegible]

(Avery, et al, 2000) [illegible] (18- 6) [illegible] (54) [illegible] %62 [illegible] %17 [illegible]

(Rodeighe & Sutherlend, 1999) [illegible] 21 [illegible] 78) [illegible] (99) [illegible] (38،5) [illegible]

(Eysenck, 1998) [illegible]

(Fischer & McDonald, 1998) [illegible]

(1037)

%44 ... 1990–1988

%77

(Youssef, et al, 1998)

(2170)

(20 –10.5)

(%26) (%74)

(%22)

(Connely & Straus, 1990)

(1997)

[illegible]

[illegible]

Wanchope & [illegible]

[illegible] (3229) [illegible] (Straus, 1987

[illegible] 4-3) [illegible]

[illegible] (%90) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Straus, 1980) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1146) [illegible]

[illegible] 17-3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Rebertson & Juritz, 1979) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 24) [illegible]

[illegible] %60 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] %38 [illegible] %82 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Smith et al, 1974) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Steele, 1974) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2005)

[illegible]

[illegible]

(%17) [illegible] %36) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2004 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .3

[illegible]

[illegible] .3

[illegible] (22873) [illegible] 2007/2006 [illegible] (%64) [illegible] (% 53) [illegible] (1) [illegible]

(1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
%64	14699	%67.5	8175	%60	6524	[illegible]
%25	5707	%23	2785	%27	2922	[illegible]
%11	2467	%9.5	1162	%13	1305	[illegible]
%100	22873	%100	12122	%100	10751	[illegible]

[illegible] •

3.3. [illegible]:

[illegible]

4.3. [illegible]:

[illegible] (503) [illegible] (22873) [illegible] (% 2.2) [illegible] (32) [illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]
[illegible]

(2)[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] %	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
%64	323	%36	8175	%28	6524	[illegible]
%25	125	%12	2785	%13	2922	[illegible]
%11	55	%5.2	1162	%5.8	1305	[illegible]
100	**503**	**53.2**	**12122**	**46.8**	**10751**	**[illegible]**

3. 5. [illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (2004 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]:

.(11– 1)

12 4 .3 2 1)

.(34–12)

12

.(52 – 35) 4–

.4 .3 2 .1)

.(70 – 53)

.(94 – 71)

.(111 – 95)

.(129 –112) 8

[illegible] (11-1) [illegible] (2. [illegible] 1)
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible] (11 – 1) [illegible] (2. [illegible] 1)
[illegible].

3. 5. 1. [illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

3. 5. 2. [illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (%88,2) [illegible] (%81) [illegible]
[illegible]:

1. [illegible]: [illegible] (22) [illegible] (%88,2).
2. [illegible]: [illegible] (18) [illegible] (%85,62).
3. [illegible]: [illegible] (18) [illegible] (%81,05).
4. [illegible]: [illegible] (11) [illegible] (%80,03).

[illegible] (11) [illegible] 5
.(%82) [illegible]

[illegible] .3

[illegible]

[illegible] 7.3

[illegible] Statistical Package) (SPSS 12) [illegible] for Social Sciences) [illegible] (Oneway ANOVA) [illegible]

3. 8 [illegible]

[illegible] (503) [illegible] (32) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (ONEWAY ANOVA) [illegible]

.(0.05) [illegible]

4. 1 [illegible]:

1. [illegible]:

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

.[illegible] (16 – 9) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] %	[illegible]	[illegible]
13.6	64	[illegible]
13.4	63	[illegible]
15.5	73	[illegible]
13.6	64	[illegible]
13.8	65	[illegible]
14.4	68	[illegible]
15.7	74	[illegible]
%100	**471**	**[illegible]**

2. [illegible]:

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] %	[illegible]	[illegible]
%48	226	[illegible]
%52	245	[illegible]
%100	**471**	**[illegible]**

3. [illegible]:

[illegible] (5) [illegible] (%39) [illegible].

(5) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] %	[illegible]	[illegible]
%61.1	288	[illegible]
%38.9	183	[illegible]
%100	**471**	**[illegible]**

4. [illegible]:

[illegible] (6) [illegible].

[illegible] (6)

[illegible]

[illegible] %	[illegible]	[illegible]
%87	410	[illegible]
%9.3	44	[illegible]
%0.2	1	[illegible]
%1.5	7	[illegible]
%1.9	9	[illegible]
- -	- -	[illegible]
%100	**471**	**[illegible]**

.5 [illegible]:

[illegible] (7) [illegible] 5. [illegible] (8-7) [illegible] %26 [illegible] (4 [illegible]) [illegible] %4 [illegible] 5 [illegible].

[illegible] (7)

[illegible]

[illegible] %	[illegible]	[illegible]
%4.2	20	[illegible] 4
%20.4	96	[illegible] 6 – 5
%26.8	126	[illegible] 8-7
%20.2	95	[illegible] 10-9
%14.2	67	[illegible] 12-11
%14.2	67	[illegible] 13
%100	**471**	**[illegible]**

6. [illegible]:

[illegible] (8) [illegible] %85 [illegible] %15 [illegible].

(8) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	%[illegible]	[illegible]	
%29.9	141	%17	80	[illegible]
%13.4	63	%8.5	40	[illegible]
%27.4	129	%27.4	126	[illegible]
%16.4	77	%32.3	152	[illegible]
%7	33	%7.6	36	[illegible]
%5.9	28	%7.2	34	[illegible]
%100	**471**	**%100**	**471**	**[illegible]**

7. [illegible]:

[illegible] (9) [illegible] %70 [illegible] %13.

(9) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
%13.2	62	%69.6	328	[illegible]
%86.8	409	%30.4	143	[illegible]
%100	**471**	**%100**	**471**	**[illegible]**

8. [illegible]:

[illegible] (10) [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] 199 – 101 [illegible].

(10) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
%11	52	[illegible] 100
%43.9	207	[illegible] 199- 101
%26.5	125	[illegible] 299- 200
%18.5	87	[illegible] 300
%100	**471**	**[illegible]**

9. [illegible]:

[illegible] (11) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

(11) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
%18.7	88	[illegible]
%13.6	64	[illegible]
%15.1	71	[illegible]
%12.3	58	[illegible]
%13.8	65	[illegible]
%26.5	125	[illegible]
%100	**471**	**[illegible]**

[illegible] .2 .4

[illegible] 12 [illegible]

[illegible] (12) [illegible] (1.36) [illegible] .(%34) [illegible]

(12) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
9	0.70	1.43	[illegible]	1
6	0.78	1.63	[illegible]	2
15	0.52	1.17	[illegible]	3
14	0.57	1.22	[illegible]	4
2	0.81	1.78	[illegible]	5
21	0.19	1.03	[illegible]	6
10	0.67	1.40	[illegible]	7
19	0.27	1.07	[illegible]	8
5	0.88	1.64	[illegible]	9
1	0.93	1.81	[illegible]	10
16	0.41	1.12	[illegible]	11
11	0.65	1.37	[illegible]	12
7	0.87	1.59	[illegible]	13
4	0.85	1.68	[illegible]	14
12	0.68	1.34	[illegible]	15
8	0.86	1.57	[illegible]	16
22	0.00	1.00	[illegible]	17
20	0.27	1.05	[illegible]	18
17	0.40	1.10	[illegible]	19
3	0.95	1.69	[illegible]	20
18	0.37	1.08	[illegible]	21
13	0.65	1.24	[illegible]	22
23	0.40	1.00	__________ [illegible]	23
-	**0.35**	**1.36**	**[illegible]**	

[illegible] (13) [illegible] (%34) [illegible] (1.36) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (13) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
12	0.59	1.30	[illegible]	**1**
3	0.74	1.54	[illegible]	**2**
15	0.53	1.19	[illegible]	**3**
6	0.74	1.46	[illegible]	**4**
5	0.69	1.46	[illegible]	**5**
2	0.76	1.65	[illegible]	**6**
16	0.12	1.01	[illegible]	**7**
11	0.61	1.33	[illegible]	**8**
10	0.71	1.34	[illegible]	**9**
1	0.88	1.67	[illegible]	**10**
14	0.50	1.20	[illegible]	**11**
8	0.71	1.38	[illegible]	**12**
4	0.72	1.48	[illegible]	**13**
13	0.65	1.29	[illegible]	**14**
9	0.75	1.38	[illegible]	**15**
7	0.81	1.44	[illegible]	**16**
17	0.00	1.00	[illegible]	**17**
18	0.00	1.00	[illegible]	**18**
---	**0.36**	**1.36**	**[illegible]**	

[illegible] (14) [illegible] (%30) [illegible] .(1.20) [illegible]

(14) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
10	0.44	1.16	[illegible]	1
7	0.49	1.20	[illegible]	2
12	0.42	1.14	[illegible]	3
9	0.51	1.19	[illegible]	4
3	0.60	1.38	[illegible]	5
15	0.23	1.04	[illegible]	6
11	0.40	1.15	[illegible]	7
17	0.14	1.02	[illegible]	8
13	0.46	1.13	[illegible]	9
1	0.73	1.45	[illegible]	10
16	0.16	1.02	[illegible]	11
5	0.58	1.27	[illegible]	12
8	0.58	1.20	[illegible]	13
2	0.64	1.40	[illegible]	14
6	0.49	1.21	[illegible]	15
4	0.69	1.33	[illegible]	16
15	0.00	1.00	[illegible]	17
14	0.36	1.06	________ [illegible]	18
---	**0.25**	**1.20**	**[illegible]**	

(15) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.4	7.2	4.9	10.2	2.3	5.7	3.4	[illegible]	1
0.6	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.1	10.8	3.8	[illegible]	2
0.2	0.4	-	5.3	1.7	1.3	2.8	[illegible]	3
0.2	0.4	-	5.3	1.7	1.3	2.8	[illegible]	4
0.4	8.3	0.3	17.2	9.1	9.1	10.2	[illegible]	5
-	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.2	-	0.6	[illegible]	6
0.2	4.0	2.1	15.6	1.5	0.1	4.7	[illegible]	7
0.2	0.4	0.2	2.8	0.4	1.3	1.9	[illegible]	8
0.4	4.0	3.2	10.0	10.4	7.6	6.2	[illegible]	9
0.4	5.3	4.2	10.6	13.4	9.3	8.1	[illegible]	10
0.4	0.2	0.2	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.3	[illegible]	11
0.2	7.9	4.5	7.6	3.2	3.6	3.2	[illegible]	12
0.2	4.4	1.9	8.1	11.7	4.7	7.0	[illegible]	13
0.6	8.5	2.3	10.6	10.8	4.2	8.9	[illegible]	14
0.2	7.4	0.6	7.2	5.3	2.3	4.7	[illegible]	15
0.2	42.8	3.4	3.8	1.9	1.9	1.1	[illegible]	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[illegible]	17
0.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.1	[illegible]	18
0.4	3.8	1.9	3.0	6.4	2.1	1.7	[illegible]	19
0.4	6.8	2.5	3.0	10.6	1.7	2.1	[illegible]	20
0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.7	2.5	2.8	[illegible]	21
0.2	0.4	-	1.9	5.9	3.4	5.3	[illegible]	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	___ [illegible]	23

[illegible] 12 [illegible]

[illegible] (16) [illegible]

(16) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
5.73	8.49	7.22	1.49	[illegible]	1
5.10	11.46	19.11	2.55	[illegible]	2
2.76	4.03	14.65	1.70	[illegible]	3
1.70	8.28	22.72	5.52	[illegible]	4
1.49	4.25	12.74	7.43	[illegible]	5
5.94	9.98	16.99	4.25	[illegible]	6
1.49	2.97	7.43	2.12	[illegible]	7
6.79	10.19	10.40	3.82	[illegible]	8
2.12	2.34	9.98	6.58	[illegible]	9
7.01	7.22	15.71	8.70	[illegible]	10
2.12	4.88	9.55	7.64	[illegible]	11
3.40	9.34	7.64	6.58	[illegible]	12
4.88	10.40	10.62	4.88	[illegible]	13
2.12	2.76	15.50	1.27	[illegible]	14
4.46	5.73	3.82	2.12	[illegible]	15
1.06	1.27	11.25	3.40	[illegible]	16
0	0	0	0	[illegible]	17
-	-	-	-	[illegible]	18

[illegible] 12 [illegible]

[illegible] (17) [illegible]

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3.0	3.0	3.2	5.5	[illegible]	1
1.9	3.8	3.6	4.9	[illegible]	2
1.5	4.0	4.0	3.4	[illegible]	3
3.8	6.2	5.5	6.8	[illegible]	4
1.3	0.6	4.0	0.2	[illegible]	5
3.2	4.2	2.1	3.0	[illegible]	6
3.6	2.3	3.0	5.9	[illegible]	7
4.9	1.7	2.1	2.8	[illegible]	8
5.9	5.1	3.2	7.6	[illegible]	9
3.6	3.0	2.1	3.4	[illegible]	10
6.2	6.8	3.6	5.7	[illegible]	11
4.7	4.2	2.3	6.2	[illegible]	12
5.7	7.6	3.8	8.3	[illegible]	13
4.0	2.8	0.8	3.8	[illegible]	14
0.8	5.1	1.1	11.0	[illegible]	15
0.2	13.8	0.4	7.4	[illegible]	16
-	-	-	-	[illegible]	17
15.1	-	1.3	-	[illegible]	18

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[illegible]

[illegible] (18) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Sig	[illegible] df	[illegible] F	[illegible]
0.022	464	2.502	[illegible]
0.001	469	11.645	[illegible]
0.189	469	1.733	[illegible]
0.000	466	9.630	[illegible]
0.013	465	2.918	[illegible]
0.044	465	2.347	[illegible]
0.010	465	3.051	[illegible]
0.042	469	4.144	[illegible]
0.074	469	3.207	[illegible]
0.722	467	0.444	[illegible]
0.037	465	2.389	[illegible]

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[illegible] (19) [illegible]

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(19) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Sig	[illegible] df	[illegible] F	[illegible]
0.018	464	2.576	[illegible]
0.050	469	3.749	[illegible]
0.314	469	1.015	[illegible]
0.005	466	3.749	[illegible]
0.401	465	1.026	[illegible]
0.044	465	2.347	[illegible]
0.661	465	0.651	[illegible]
0.229	469	1.449	[illegible]
0.150	469	2.074	[illegible]
0.498	469	0.793	[illegible]
0.146	465	1.646	[illegible]

(20) [illegible]

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[illegible] Sig	[illegible] df	[illegible] F	[illegible]
0.880	464	0.399	[illegible]
0.064	469	3.457	[illegible]
0.482	469	0.496	[illegible]
0.137	466	1.754	[illegible]
0.013	465	2.918	[illegible]
0.030	465	2.508	[illegible]
0.423	465	0.991	[illegible]
0.047	469	3.952	[illegible]
0.079	469	3.102	[illegible]
0.905	467	0.187	[illegible]
0.035	465	2.419	[illegible]

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[illegible] (21) [illegible] %32 [illegible] %60 [illegible] %7 [illegible]

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[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]
%40	64	%60	96	[illegible]	.1
%84	135	%16	25	[illegible]	.2
%81	130	19%	30	[illegible]	.3
%96	153	%4	7	[illegible]	.4
%98	157	%2	3	[illegible]	.5
%93	148	%7	12	[illegible]	.6
%88	140	%12	20	[illegible]	.7
%68	108	%32	52	[illegible]	.8
%76	121	%24	39	[illegible]	.9
%72	116	%28	44	[illegible]	10
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%51	72	%49	70	[illegible]	.1
%76	108	%24	34	[illegible]	.2
%65	104	%35	56	[illegible]	.3
%74	118	%26	42	[illegible]	.4
%78	125	%22	35	[illegible]	.5
%99	158	%1	2	[illegible]	.6
%70	112	%30	48	[illegible]	.7
%84	134	%16	26	[illegible]	.8
%98	157	%2	3	[illegible]	.9
%29	46	%71	114	[illegible]	10
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